

Firearm Ownership, Risk of Firearm Violence, and Fear of Firearm Victimization Among LGBT Adults in California

Exhibit A1 / Demographic Characteristics of LGBT Adults ($n = 3,812$), California, 2021–2022

| | % | 95% Confidence Interval (CI) |
|---|-------|------------------------------|
| All LGBT Adults | 100.0 | |
| Age | | |
| 18–24 | 28.4 | 26.3–30.4 |
| 25–34 | 27.2 | 25.4–29.0 |
| 35–49 | 21.9 | 20.–23.4 |
| 50–64 | 14.4 | 13.2–15.6 |
| 65+ | 8.1 | 7.2–9.0 |
| Sex Assigned at Birth | | |
| Male | 45.3 | 43.1–47.5 |
| Female | 54.7 | 52.5–56.9 |
| Gender | | |
| Cisgender man | 43.4 | 41.2–45.5 |
| Cisgender woman | 48.5 | 46.5–50.6 |
| Transgender (any gender identity, both sexes assigned at birth) | 8.1 | 6.7–9.5 |
| Sexual Orientation | | |
| Straight (transgender only) | 2.0 | 1.3–2.7 |
| Gay or lesbian | 42.0 | 40.0–44.8 |
| Bisexual | 54.4 | 52.2–56.5 |
| Not sexual, celibate, none, “other” (transgender only) | 1.6 | 0.8–2.4 |
| Race and Ethnicity | | |
| Latinx or Hispanic | 38.0 | 35.6–40.4 |
| White, non-Hispanic | 43.4 | 41.3–45.6 |
| Black, non-Hispanic | 5.1 | 4.1–6.2 |
| Asian, non-Hispanic | 8.8 | 7.7–9.9 |
| Any other race alone or multiracial, non-Hispanic | 4.7 | 3.8–5.6 |
| Citizenship Status | | |
| U.S.-born | 81.9 | 80.2–83.7 |
| Naturalized | 10.0 | 8.6–11.3 |
| Noncitizen | 8.1 | 6.7–9.6 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 24.0 | 22.5–25.6 |
| Separated, divorced, living with partner, or other | 24.1 | 22.2–25.9 |
| Never married | 51.9 | 43.2–54.0 |

Exhibit A1 / Demographic Characteristics (continued)

| | % | 95% CI |
|-----------------------------------|------|-----------|
| Household type* | | |
| Single, no children | 64.6 | 62.6–66.7 |
| Married, no children | 17.5 | 16.0–19.0 |
| Married, with children | 6.3 | 5.4–7.3 |
| Single, with children | 11.5 | 9.8–13.1 |
| Education | | |
| High school or less | 29.4 | 27.2–31.7 |
| Associate degree or some college | 24.5 | 22.8–26.2 |
| Bachelor's degree or more | 46.1 | 44.0–48.4 |
| In the Workforce | | |
| No | 32.0 | 30.0–34.0 |
| Yes | 68.0 | 66.0–70.0 |
| Poverty | | |
| <100% federal poverty level (FPL) | 16.2 | 14.2–18.2 |
| 100%–199% FPL | 15.3 | 13.4–17.1 |
| 200%–299% FPL | 14.1 | 12.6–15.6 |
| ≥ 300% FPL | 54.4 | 52.0–56.8 |
| Health Insurance | | |
| Uninsured | 6.3 | 5.1–7.5 |
| Medicaid | 24.6 | 22.5–26.6 |
| Employment-based | 51.9 | 49.5–54.3 |
| Other insurance | 17.3 | 15.7–18.8 |
| Region | | |
| North/Sierra counties | 3.8 | 3.2–4.3 |
| Greater Bay Area | 20.9 | 19.3–22.6 |
| Sacramento area | 7.0 | 5.9–8.1 |
| San Joaquin Valley | 9.4 | 8.2–10.7 |
| Central Coast | 6.2 | 5.1–7.3 |
| Los Angeles | 24.9 | 23.1–26.7 |
| Other Southern California | 27.8 | 25.9–29.7 |
| Urbanicity | | |
| Urban | 92.3 | 91.2–93.4 |
| Rural | 7.7 | 6.6–8.8 |

Source: 2021–2022 pooled California Health Interview Survey

* Adults who are not living with a married spouse are classified as “other.” Therefore, percentages for married reported in household type will differ from those reported under marital status.

Exhibit A2 / Firearms in Household and Fear of Firearm Victimization by Demographic Characteristics, LGBT Adults ($n = 3,812$), California, 2021–2022

| | <u>Firearms in Household</u> | | <u>Fear of Firearm Victimization</u> | |
|---|------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-------------|
| | % | 95% CI | % | 95% CI |
| All LGBT Adults | 14.4 | 13.1–15.8 | 54.6 | 52.4–57.8 |
| Age | | | | |
| 18–24 | 15.6 | 12.5–18.8 | 60.1 | 55.–65.1 |
| 25–34 | 14.2 | 11.1–17.3 | 59.0 | 54.99– 63.1 |
| 35–49 | 13.3 | 10.4–16.2 | 52.4 | 47.7–57.1 |
| 50–64 | 15.4 | 12.5–18.2 | 49.2 | 45.5–52.9 |
| 65+ | 12.4 | 8.8–16.0 | 35.8 | 29.6–42.1 |
| Sex Assigned at Birth | | | | |
| Male | 13.2 | 11.0–15.4 | 51.5 | 48.1–55.0 |
| Female | 15.4 | 13.6–17.3 | 57.1 | 53.3–60.0 |
| Gender | | | | |
| Cisgender man | 12.6 | 10.3–14.8 | 51.5 | 48.0–55.1 |
| Cisgender woman | 16.1 | 14.0–18.1 | 57.1 | 54.2–60.1 |
| Transgender (any gender identity, both sexes assigned at birth) | 18.1 | 11.2–25.0 | 54.2 | 44.6–63.8 |
| Sexual Orientation | | | | |
| Straight (transgender only) | 10.0 (!) | 2.3–17.7 | 51.8 | 32.8–70.8 |
| Gay or lesbian | 12.4 | 10.3–14.4 | 51.6 | 48.2–55.0 |
| Bisexual | 15.6 | 13.9–17.4 | 56.8 | 53.8–59.7 |
| Not sexual, celibate, none, “other” (transgender only) | 32.3 (!) | 7.5–57.1 | 62.4 | 35.5–89.2 |
| Race and Ethnicity | | | | |
| Latinx or Hispanic | 11.6 | 9.3–13.9 | 59.5 | 55.5–63.6 |
| White, non-Hispanic | 16.8 | 14.7–18.9 | 45.6 | 42.6–48.5 |
| Black, non-Hispanic | 20.1 | 11.3–28.9 | 57.4 | 46.3–68.4 |
| Asian, non-Hispanic | 9.0 | 4.5–13.5 | 71.1 | 64.8–77.4 |
| Any other race alone or multiracial, non-Hispanic | 18.9 | 12.6–25.2 | 64.2 | 53.8–74.5 |

Exhibit A2 / Firearms in Household and Fear of Firearm Victimization (continued)

| | Firearms in Household | | Fear of Firearm Victimization | |
|--|------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| | % | 95% CI | % | 95% CI |
| Citizenship Status | | | | |
| U.S.-born | 15.2 | 13.6–16.8 | 52.6 | 50.2–55.1 |
| Naturalized | 14.6 | 10.1–19.1 | 62.0 | 54.9–69.1 |
| Noncitizen | 6.3 | 2.8–9.8 | 65.4 | 55.8–75.0 |
| Marital Status | | | | |
| Married | 15.8 | 12.7–18.9 | 51.8 | 48.1–55.4 |
| Separated, divorced, living with partner, or other | 15.1 | 12.5–17.6 | 52.3 | 48.2–56.4 |
| Never married | 13.5 | 11.4–15.6 | 57.0 | 53.6–60.4 |
| Household Type* | | | | |
| Single, no children | 14.0 | 12.2–15.9 | 55.6 | 53.0–58.3 |
| Married, no children | 16.9 | 12.8–21.1 | 51.5 | 47.0–56.0 |
| Married, with children | 11.7 | 7.3–16.2 | 53.4 | 45.3–61.5 |
| Single, with children | 14.2 | 10.3–18.2 | 54.2 | 45.8–62.6 |
| Education | | | | |
| High school or less | 13.1 | 10.0–16.2 | 56.0 | 50.5–61.5 |
| Associate degree or some college | 19.6 | 16.4–22.9 | 55.9 | 51.4–60.5 |
| Bachelor's degree or more | 12.5 | 10.7–14.3 | 53.0 | 50.4–55.7 |
| In the Workforce | | | | |
| No | 14.2 | 11.5–17.0 | 55.3 | 52.8–57.9 |
| Yes | 14.5 | 13.0–16.1 | 53.1 | 48.5–57.7 |
| Poverty | | | | |
| <100% federal poverty level (FPL) | 9.9 | 6.1–13.6 | 57.0 | 50.7–63.3 |
| 100%–199% FPL | 11.4 | 8.0–14.7 | 62.2 | 55.1–69.2 |
| 200%–299% FPL | 15.4 | 12.0–18.8 | 58.5 | 52.1–64.9 |
| ≥ 300% FPL | 16.4 | 14.5–18.3 | 50.8 | 48.4–53.2 |
| Health Insurance | | | | |
| Uninsured | 12.6 | 6.7–18.6 | 61.1 | 50.2–72.0 |
| Medicaid | 14.0 | 10.7–17.2 | 59.1 | 54.1–63.1 |
| Employment-based | 14.0 | 12.2–15.7 | 53.4 | 51.0–55.7 |
| Other insurance | 17.1 | 12.6–21.6 | 49.6 | 44.6–54.4 |

Exhibit A2 / Firearms in Household and Fear of Firearm Victimization (continued)

| Region | Firearms in Household | | Fear of Firearm Victimization | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|
| | % | 95% CI | % | 95% CI |
| Region | | | | |
| Northern or Sierra counties | 22.8 | 17.2–28.4 | 48.5 | 41.9–55.0 |
| Greater Bay Area | 9.6 | 6.8–12.3 | 51.4 | 46.3–56.5 |
| Sacramento area | 25.0 | 18.8–31.1 | 50.6 | 42.4–53.7 |
| San Joaquin Valley | 28.6 | 22.1–35.2 | 58.4 | 51.3–65.6 |
| Central Coast | 16.1 | 10.1–22.0 | 51.2 | 40.1–62.3 |
| Los Angeles | 9.7 | 7.4–12.1 | 58.7 | 54.5–62.8 |
| Other Southern California | 13.3 | 10.7–15.9 | 54.7 | 50.5–58.8 |
| Urbanicity | | | | |
| Urban | 13.3 | 11.9–14.7 | 56.2 | 54.0–58.5 |
| Rural | 27.9 | 20.5–35.3 | 35.0 | 28.4–41.6 |

Source: 2021–2022 pooled California Health Interview Survey

* Adults who are not living with a married spouse are classified as “other.” Therefore, percentages for married reported in household type will differ from those reported under marital status.

(!) = statistically unstable estimate (coefficient of variation at ≥ 0.30)

Exhibit A3 / Serious Suicidal Ideation and Intimate Partner Violence in Past 12 Months by Demographic Characteristics, LGBT Adults ($n = 3,812$), California, 2021–2022

| | <u>Serious Suicidal Ideation,</u> <u>Past 12 Months</u> | | <u>Intimate Partner Violence,</u> <u>Past 12 Months</u> | |
|---|--|-----------|--|----------|
| | % | 95% CI | % | 95% CI |
| All LGBT Adults | 14.6 | 12.8–16.3 | 4.1 | 3.3–4.9 |
| Age | | | | |
| 18–24 | 23.2 | 18.6–27.8 | 3.9 | 2.4–5.6 |
| 25–34 | 18.0 | 15.0–20.9 | 5.1 | 3.3–7.0 |
| 35–49 | 8.2 | 6.–10.4 | 4.5 | 2.8–6.2 |
| 50–64 | 6.6 | 4.6– 8.7 | 3.4 | 2.2–4.7 |
| 65+ | 4.2 | 0.0–9.2 | 1.1 (!) | 0.0–2.2 |
| Sex Assigned at Birth | | | | |
| Male | 12.6 | 10.0–15.1 | 3.9 | 2.7–5.1 |
| Female | 16.2 | 13.9–18.6 | 4.3 | 3.1–5.4 |
| Gender | | | | |
| Cisgender man | 10.2 | 7.9–12.6 | 3.6 | 2.4–4.9 |
| Cisgender woman | 14.9 | 12.6–7.2 | 3.9 | 2.7–5.1 |
| Transgender (any gender identity, both sexes assigned at birth) | 26.5 | 18.4–34.7 | 3.7 | 0.9–6.5 |
| Sexual Orientation | | | | |
| Straight (transgender only) | 28.4 | 10.6–46.2 | S | S |
| Gay or lesbian | 11.0 | 8.4–13.6 | 2.8 | 1.6–4.0 |
| Bisexual | 17.0 | 14.7–19.4 | 5.3 | 3.9–6.6 |
| Not sexual, celibate, none, “other” (transgender only) | 7.5 | 0.0–20.6 | S | S |
| Race and Ethnicity | | | | |
| Latinx or Hispanic | 13.8 | 10.9–16.7 | 5.3 | 3.6–7.1 |
| White, non-Hispanic | 14.7 | 12.2–17.2 | 3.3 | 2.3–4.2 |
| Black, non-Hispanic | 21.0 | 11.6–30.3 | 7.5 (!) | 0.0–16.1 |
| Asian, non-Hispanic | 8.7 | 3.2–14.2 | 1.2 (!) | 0.1–2.2 |
| Any other race alone or multiracial, non-Hispanic | 23.9 | 14.7–33.1 | 3.3 (!) | 0.7–6.0 |

Exhibit A3 / Serious Suicidal Ideation and Intimate Partner Violence (continued)

| | <u>Serious Suicidal Ideation,</u> | | <u>Intimate Partner Violence,</u> | |
|--|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|----------|
| | <u>Past 12 Months</u> | | <u>Past 12 Months</u> | |
| | % | 95% CI | % | 95% CI |
| Citizenship Status | | | | |
| U.S.-born | 16.1 | 14.1–18.1 | 4.1 | 3.3–4.9 |
| Naturalized | 6.8 | 3.6–10.0 | 2.9 (!) | 0.8–5.0 |
| Noncitizen | 8.8 | 5.5–12.2 | 5.3 (!) | 1.9–8.8 |
| Marital Status | | | | |
| Married | 8.2 | 5.7–10.7 | 2.7 | 1.5–3.8 |
| Separated, divorced, living with partner, or other | 11.4 | 8.9–13.9 | 6.7 | 4.9–8.5 |
| Never married | 19.0 | 16.1–21.8 | 3.5 | 2.3–4.8 |
| Household Type* | | | | |
| Single, no children | 17.4 | 15.0–19.9 | 3.9 | 3.0–4.8 |
| Married, no children | 8.1 | 5.0–11.2 | 2.9 | 1.4–4.3 |
| Married, with children | 8.4 | 4.0–12.7 | 2.0 (!) | 0.5–3.6 |
| Single, with children | 11.7 | 6.8–16.7 | 8.0 | 3.4–12.7 |
| Education | | | | |
| High school or less | 16.1 | 12.0–20.2 | 4.4 | 2.3–6.5 |
| Associate degree or some college | 19.7 | 16.5–23.0 | 5.5 | 3.8–7.2 |
| Bachelor's degree or more | 10.9 | 8.9–12.8 | 3.2 | 2.3–4.0 |
| In the Workforce | | | | |
| No | 19.4 | 16.0–22.8 | 3.2 | 1.9–4.4 |
| Yes | 12.3 | 10.4–14.2 | 4.5 | 3.6–5.4 |
| Poverty | | | | |
| <100% federal poverty level (FPL) | 22.9 | 17.4–28.3 | 5.7 | 2.7–8.8 |
| 100%–199% FPL | 17.9 | 14.0–21.7 | 6.5 | 3.3–9.7 |
| 200%–299% FPL | 19.7 | 13.4–26.0 | 2.4 | 1.1–3.8 |
| ≥ 300% FPL | 9.9 | 8.2–11.5 | 3.3 | 2.5–4.2 |
| Health Insurance | | | | |
| Uninsured | 22.5 | 12.3–32.7 | 9.4 (!) | 0.6–18.2 |
| Medicaid | 20.8 | 17.0–24.6 | 5.2 | 3.5–6.9 |
| Employment-based | 11.1 | 9.1–13.1 | 3.3 | 2.5 |
| Other insurance | 13.4 | 8.8–17.9 | 2.8 | 1.4–4.3 |
| Region | | | | |
| North/Sierra counties | 21.3 | 14.1–28.4 | 5.3 (!) | 2.1–8.5 |
| Greater Bay Area | 12.0 | 8.2–15.9 | 4.1 | 1.7–6.5 |
| Sacramento area | 19.2 | 12.1–26.3 | 1.6 (!) | 0.1–3.0 |
| San Joaquin Valley | 15.6 | 11.5–19.8 | 8.5 | 4.1–12.9 |
| Central Coast | 19.8 | 12.0–27.6 | 9.3 | 4.8–13.7 |

Exhibit A3 / Serious Suicidal Ideation and Intimate Partner Violence (continued)

| | <u>Serious Suicidal Ideation,</u> | | <u>Intimate Partner Violence,</u> | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|---------|
| | <u>Past 12 Months</u> | | <u>Past 12 Months</u> | |
| | % | 95% CI | % | 95% CI |
| Region (continued) | | | | |
| Los Angeles | 12.9 | 9.5–16.4 | 3.4 | 1.9–4.9 |
| Other Southern California | 14.4 | 11.1–17.7 | 2.5 | 1.4–3.6 |
| Urbanicity | | | | |
| Urban | 14.6 | 12.8–16.4 | 4.0 | 3.2–4.9 |
| Rural | 14.1 | 8.6–19.6 | 4.6 | 2.0–7.3 |

Source: 2021–2022 pooled California Health Interview Survey

* Adults who are not living with a married spouse are classified as “other.” Therefore, percentages for married people reported in household type will differ from the percentages reported under marital status.

(!) = statistically unstable estimate (coefficient of variation at ≥ 0.30)

S = suppressed data (cell sizes are too small to report)